

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: June 30, 1951

FROM : SAC, ~~SAN FRANCISCO~~ 105-0-132SUBJECT: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI  
(Bufile 64-200-239)

Rebulet to Los Angeles Office to identify and ascertain whereabouts of PEDRO HALLONDA, dated 4/6/51, and Los Angeles letter to Bureau, dated 5/14/51.

LOREN SPAIR, Chief of Police, Riverbank, California, advised that PEDRO PAJOTA HOLANDA resided on West Topeka Street in Riverbank. He is engaged in raising chickens and is also a farm laborer. He has no record at the Police Department and is well regarded in Riverbank.

[redacted] advised that he had known HOLANDA since 1947 and found him to be honest and reliable in business. He advised that HOLANDA indicated in an insurance policy on his property that he had been a Chief Warrant Officer in the U. S. Army for twenty-five years. [redacted] advised that it was his impression from talking to HOLANDA that HOLANDA had been in the Philippine Islands during World War II. [redacted] advised that he would recommend HOLANDA as far as loyalty to the United States was concerned and had never heard him express himself in any way which would indicate that he had any opinions relative to the Philippine Islands.

b6  
b7C

[redacted] advised that HOLANDA was well regarded in Riverbank. He determined that HOLANDA received two checks from the U. S. Government every month, but was unable to determine his Army serial number as it was not shown on the envelope. It was believed that one check was for retirement and one for disability. RUC

CWD:DVB

105-882

cc: Washington Field

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

105-132-441  
[Handwritten signatures and initials]

DIRECTOR, FBI

7/5/51

SAC, NEW ORLEANS

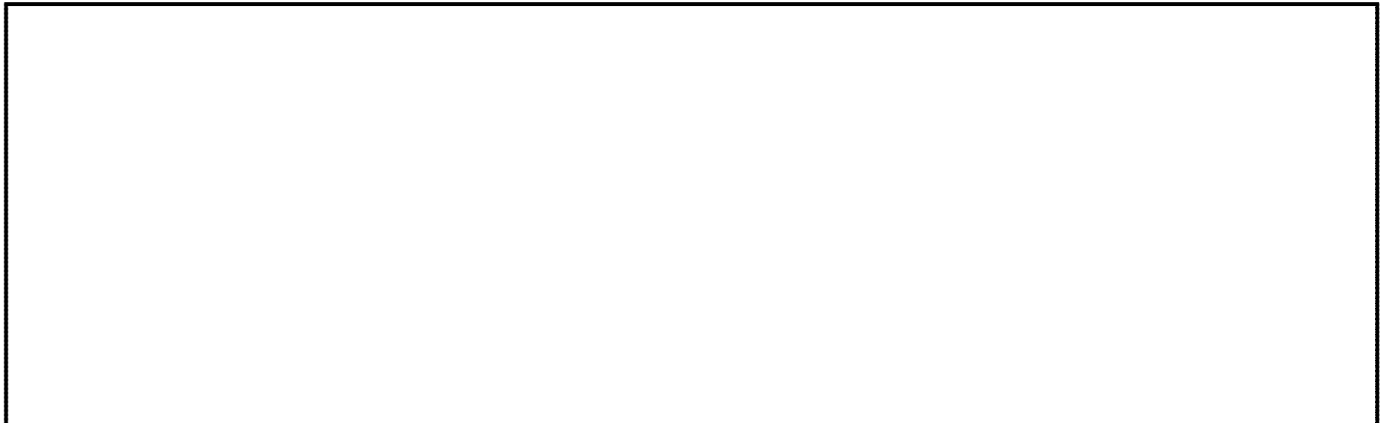
COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI  
Bureau File 64-200-239

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-30-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

6/1/51.

Rerep SA JAMES O. NEWPHER 6/1/51 WFO and letter to Bureau from WFO

Referral/Direct



MRK/cf

cc: Washington Field (105-1397)  
105-336

- 42

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT WASHINGTON FIELD

FILE NO. 100-13617 udm/hws

REPORT MADE AT NEW HAVEN, CONN.	DATE WHEN MADE 7-9-51	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 5-15;6-13,28-51	REPORT MADE BY <div></div>
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - P.I.

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: The Microcard Foundation, Wesleyan University, photographs books for future use. , No credit or criminal record for . "ENOCH" possibly identical with KURT ENOCH, Publisher, 501 Madison Avenue, N.Y.

- RUC -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

DETAILS:AT MIDDLETOWN, CONNECTICUT:

The Microcard Foundation, Wesleyan University, was founded and is directed by Dr. FREMONT RIDER, Librarian of Wesleyan University. The Foundation takes old manuscripts and other scholarly works and photographs them into a  $\frac{1}{4}$ " square, which is then placed on a 3 x 5 card, where it may be rephotographed by a special machine so that it may be read. In this manner, the books of a library are condensed into a very small space.

It was learned that the Microcard Foundation is doing experimental work for the Navy and for the FBI, so that they may condense records into a small space.

APPROVED AND FORWARDED <div></div>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES <div></div>
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6 - Bureau (3 - Washington Field (105-1397) 3 - New Haven		

PROPERTY OF FBI—THIS ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ REPORT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI AND ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE OF AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED.

BH 100-13617

The following investigation was conducted by  
Special Agent [REDACTED]:

AT WOODSTOCK VALLEY, CONNECTICUT:

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] This  
is his only known employment.

There is no record for [REDACTED] at the Willimantic, Connecticut, Credit Bureau, which covers Woodstock Valley, nor is there any criminal record for [REDACTED] at the Putnam, Connecticut, Police Department or the Connecticut State Police at Hartford, Connecticut, which covers Woodstock Valley.

The following investigation was conducted by  
Special Agent FRANCIS X. MC BRIDE:

AT GREENWICH, CONNECTICUT:

Confidential Informant T-1, of known reliability, advised that Fawcett Publications, Inc., Fawcett Place, Greenwich, Connecticut, is the subscriber to Greenwich telephone number 8-4370.

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED],  
advised that his firm has not in the past nor does it currently employ any individual with either the first or last name of ENOCH. [REDACTED] voluntarily mentioned that the person in whom the writer was in all probability interested is KURT ENOCH, who is a Publisher, approximately fifty years of age, and who is identified with the New American Library of World Literature, Inc., 501 Madison Avenue, New York 22, New York, telephone Murray Hill 8-3470. [REDACTED] pointed out that ENOCH publishes small pocket books identified with the trade name of "Signet" and further added that the Fawcett Publications distributes the books published by ENOCH. It was indicated by [REDACTED] that ENOCH is a very good customer of the [REDACTED] and is frequently at their office in Greenwich, Connecticut. [REDACTED] furnished no additional identifying information relating to KURT ENOCH.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

NH 100-13617

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS

The following is the identity of the Confidential Informant mentioned in the report of SA [REDACTED], dated July 9, 1951, at New Haven, Connecticut, entitled "Communist Activities in the Philippine Islands, IS - P.I.":

b6  
b7C

T-1: [REDACTED]

b7D

REFERENCE: Report of SA JAMES J. MC CARTHY dated 5-7-51 at New York.

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER  
DIRECTOR



EXEMPT FROM AUTOMATIC

DECLASSIFICATION

AUTHORITY FROM:

FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE

EXEMPT FROM 25X(1)

DATE 09-22-2011

Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States Department of Justice  
Washington, D. C.

(per OGA letter 9-6-11)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

BY SPECIAL AGENT

Date: July 25, 1951

To: Director  
Central Intelligence Agency  
2430 M Street, N. W.  
Washington, D. C.

Attention: [redacted] Office of Special Operations

b3

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Subject: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE  
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - CI

100-0-10688

Reference is made to your memorandum dated April 13, 1951, your file number [redacted]

(C)

[redacted] also to the report of Special Agent James W. Neuffer dated June 1, 1951, in the captioned matter, a copy of which was furnished to you.

b1  
b3

On page 9 of Special Agent Neuffer's report there is set forth information concerning one Nicholas Ilos Irokooshkin. This information reflects that Nicholas Ilos Irokooshkin, residing in San Francisco, served on the SS resident Grant, June 26, 1946, to May 1, 1946.

(C)

[redacted]

b1  
b3

CC: Washington Field  
64-200-239

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Neuffer  
105-132-444

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

DIRECTOR, FBI

July 23, 1951

WFO, SA [unclear]

CONDUCT INVESTIGATION OF THE [unclear]  
[unclear] [unclear]  
[unclear] [unclear]  
[unclear] [unclear]

Re SF letter 6/30/51 which inadvertently carried case in a "P" status.  
Instant matter is pending and results of investigation will be submitted by 7/20/51.

JH:pb

105-1332

cc: Washington Field (105-1397)

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD

FILE NO.

105-882

REPORT MADE AT <b>SAN FRANCISCO</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>AUG 1 1951</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>6/14, 18, 19, 22, 28; 7/17, 20/51</b>	REPORT MADE BY <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px;"></div> <b>lcm</b>
TITLE <b>COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS</b>			CHARACTER OF CASE <b>INTERNAL SECURITY - PI</b>

## SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Background data concerning LEOVIGILDO EDOUARDO CACCAM PATACSIL as reflected by INS records set out. NICKOLI PROKUSHKIN presently sailing as merchant seaman aboard SS LURLINE, a Matson Line ship. PROKUSHKIN reportedly made statements against U. S. in 1944. Informants could furnish no information to indicate PROKUSHKIN acting against interests of U. S.

- RUC -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

## DETAILS:

Re: LEOVIGILDO EDOUARDO CACCAM PATACSIL

A review of the files of the Immigration and Naturalization Service, 630 Sansome Street, San Francisco, reflects that contained therein is a copy of a letter from Immigration and Naturalization Service, Honolulu, dated February 26, 1947, under file #1302-K-1732, addressed to Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, D. C., requesting the Identification Division and Security Division to furnish any records under the name LEOVIGILDO EDOUARDO CACCAM PATACSIL, Alien Registration #116042, born November 15, 1911 at Beuang, La Union, Philippine Islands. This letter was written in connection with PATACSIL's application for naturalization. The letter reflects the following descriptive data regarding PATACSIL:

Race: Filipino  
Color: Brown  
Occupation: Electrical engineer

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT		<div style="text-align: center;">105-1397-2046</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">SEARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED FILED AUG 7 - 1951 FBI - WASH. F. O.</div>
6 - Bureau (64-200-239) ③ - Washington Field (105-1397) 2 - Honolulu (100-5354) (Encl.) 2 - San Francisco		

PROPERTY OF FBI—This ~~confidential~~ report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.



SF 105-882

b6  
b7C

Complexion:	Dark
Eyes:	Brown
Hair:	Black
Height:	5' 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Weight:	136
Visible marks:	Scar on right forehead; cleft in chin
Nationality:	Republic of Philippines
Prior residences:	Urbano, Illinois, 1940-1942; Rock Island, Illinois; 1942-1942; 1626 Republica Street, Honolulu, T.H., 1943-1944; 3151 George Street, Honolulu, T.H., 1944-to date (2/26/47).
Employment:	War Department, U. S. Engineers Office, Honolulu District, 1943 to date (2/26/47); War Department, U. S. Engineers Office, Rock Island, Illinois District, 1942-1943.

A petition for naturalization filed by PATACSIL and dated July 22, 1947 reflects that he arrived in the U. S. from Manila, Philippine Islands, at San Francisco, California, under the name LEO PATACSIL on July 4, 1931, aboard the SS TAIKO MARU. He listed [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] PATACSIL registered under the 1940 Selective Service law at Draft Board 151, Chicago, Illinois, and was given a 2B classification as being an essential employee in the service of the U. S. Government. PATACSIL's father's name is shown as EDOUARDO BARNACHEA PATACSIL; mother's name MARTINA CACCAM.

Re: NICKOLI PROKUSHKIN

San Francisco T-1, of known reliability, advised on June 14, 1951 that one NICHOLAS PROKOOSHKIN, Seaman's Certificate of Identification #Z-32549, born September 17, 1905, in Russia, sailed aboard American President Line vessels out of San Francisco intermittently between June 22, 1939 and December 26, 1947, with a break in service from 1941 to 1946. PROKOOSHKIN's address is shown as 438A Haight Street, San Francisco. His next of kin was shown as [REDACTED] T-1 advised that PROKOOSHKIN sailed as a waiter, bartender and assistant storekeeper, and that his date of naturalization was January 25, 1943.

SF 105-882

San Francisco T-2, of known reliability, advised on June 22, 1951 that NICHOLI PROKOOSHKIN is also known as NICK PARISH. T-2 advised that PROKOOSHKIN is presently employed as a wine steward aboard the SS LURLINE, a Matson Line vessel, sailing out of San Francisco. T-2 advised that PROKOOSHKIN has been sailing for 16 years and has sailed most frequently in the position of bartender. T-2 stated that PROKOOSHKIN recently brought his parents, Mr. and Mrs. ~~A. K.~~ POLOVNEFF, from Shanghai, China, via the Philippine Islands, stating they had been in Shanghai during the Japanese occupation. T-2 stated that the Japanese were "rough" on his parents because PROKOOSHKIN was in the U. S. The same source stated that Mr. and Mrs. POLOVNEFF were in the Philippine Islands under the International Refugee Organization for several years prior to their arrival in the United States.

T-2 stated that PROKOOSHKIN is the owner of a two-flat building at 455-457 - 22nd Avenue, San Francisco, and also owns a cabin on the Russian River, a summer resort about 50 miles north of San Francisco. T-2 advised that PROKOOSHKIN was in the U. S. Army for eight months during World War II, but was released to enter the Merchant Marine. T-2 stated that PROKOOSHKIN encountered difficulty in bringing his parents to the U. S. because he claimed someone had written a letter making false statements about him.

Records of Immigration and Naturalization Service, 630 Sansome Street, San Francisco, reflect that ALEXANDER K. POLOVNEFF, age 54, and EFIMIA E. POLOVNEFF, age 67, arrived in the U. S. at San Francisco on May 26, 1951. They departed from Manila, Philippine Islands, on May 6, 1951, and their nationality was listed as stateless.

Records of the Central Office, Washington, D. C., Immigration and Naturalization Service, reflect that a witness to PROKOOSHKIN's petition for naturalization, #68775, was [REDACTED]

b6  
b7C

Articles appearing in the Russkaya Zhizn (Russian Life) newspaper reflect that during 1949 BORIS PAVLOVICH MARTYNOW, owner of the City-Wide Real Estate Office, 3140 Geary Blvd., San Francisco, was defeated as a candidate for the office of San Francisco City Supervisor in the election of November 8, 1949. The same source showed that MARTYNOW was formerly an officer in the Tsarist Army in Russia and is active in the San Francisco Russian Center.

San Francisco T-3, of known reliability, advised on July 17, 1951 that Russkaya Zhizn (Russian Life) is a Russian language newspaper published at 2458 Sutter Street, San Francisco. T-3 stated that this paper is free from Soviet influence, to the best of his knowledge, and is anti-Communist in its editorial policy. T-3 added that 51% of the stock of this paper is owned by the Russian Center.

SF 105-882

T-3 advised on July 17, 1951 that the Russian Center is an organization of non-Communist Russian-Americans having a clubhouse at 2450 Sutter Street, San Francisco. T-3 stated that the activities of the Russian Center are of a social, cultural and charitable nature and it is believed by him to be free from Soviet influence.

San Francisco T-4, of known reliability, advised that to his knowledge PROKOOSHKIN made no contacts of a suspicious nature during the period from June 20, 1951 to July 20, 1951.

On December 21, 1944, San Francisco T-5, of unknown reliability, advised that one NICKOLAI J. PROKUSHKIN, then residing at Apt. #4, 726 Washington Street, San Francisco, made the following statement: "The dirty, filthy United States. I hate it. See what the Germans are doing .....wait until the Japs also get going." According to T-5, these statements were made during a telephone conversation between the subject and some unknown individual, while the subject was intoxicated. T-5 stated that the subject's father had been a general in the Russian Army and that PROKUSHKIN was also trained in the Russian Army. T-5 stated PROKUSHKIN lived in Japan for several years, where he liked the living conditions. T-5 stated that NICKOLAI J. PROKUSHKIN furnished a forwarding address on March 24, 1945 as c/o SS CAPE MEARES, Matson Navigation Company, San Francisco, California.

It is noted that the records of the U. S. Merchant Marine, Washington, D. C., reflect that NICKOLI PROKUSHKIN was sailing aboard the SS CAPE MEARES from February 1, 1945 to May 13, 1945.

San Francisco T-6, of known reliability, who is also in contact with merchant seamen of Communist sympathies sailing from the Port of San Francisco, advised he has had no contact with PROKUSHKIN.

The San Francisco Retail Credit Association and the San Francisco Police Department contained no record of PROKUSHKIN under his various names.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

SF 105-882

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

Three copies of this report and a photograph of LEOVIGILDO EDOUARDO CACCAI PATACSIL are being sent to the Honolulu Office in accordance with the request set out in referenced report.

SOURCES:

San Francisco T-1:

[redacted]  
[redacted] who furnished this information to  
SA [redacted] 6/4/51.

b6  
b7C

San Francisco T-2:

This information was furnished through a  
pretext interview conducted by SA [redacted]  
[redacted] with PROKUSHKIN on 6/22/51.

b6  
b7C

San Francisco T-3:

[redacted] who furnished this information on  
7/17/51, to SA HENRY D. GRUSH.

b7D

San Francisco T-4:

30 day mail cover placed on the residence  
of PROKUSHKIN at 455 - 22nd Ave., San Francisco.

San Francisco T-5:

[redacted]  
[redacted] who telephonically  
furnished this information to SA JOHN W.  
FAIN on 12/21/51.

b6  
b7C

San Francisco T-6: SF-1675.

REFERENCE:

Report of SA HAROLD L. CHILD, Jr., 5/15/51, at Honolulu,  
Report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER, 6/1/51, at Washington, D. C.

## NO. \_\_\_\_\_

DATE 8/14/51

PLEASE PREPARE THE FOLLOWING FOR 170 ROOM NO. 535 PHONE 752

☐ PHOTOSTATING

☐ MULTI-LITHING

NO. OF ORIGINALS	NO. COPIES REQUESTED OF EACH	KIND OF PAPER	SIZE	NEGATIVE OR POSITIVE
		LETTERHEAD PLAIN		
<u>77</u>	<u>16</u>			
		ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED <del>HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED</del> DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN		
		Searched _____ Serialized <u>Mdc</u> Indexed _____ Filed _____		
		<u>105 - 1397 - 47</u>		

REMARKS OR DESCRIPTION	CONTINUED ACTIVITIES IN PHILIPPINE ISLANDS INTERNAL SECURITY - R

0-11

## PHOTOGRAPHIC

NEGATIVES	
POSITIVES	
CONTACT-PRINTS	
ENLARGEMENTS	
LANTERN SLIDES	
MOUNTING	
OPAQUING	
DELIVERED	<div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: flex-start;"> <div>DATE</div> <div>TIME</div> <div>INITIAL</div> </div>

## PRINTING

	DATE	INITIALS
SET TYPED		
PROOFED		
CORRECTED		
PLATES MADE		
RUN		
ASSEMBLED FOLDED		
STAPLED PUNCHED CUT		
DELIVERED		

NO.

DATE 8/14/51

**WFO**

ROOM NO. 535

PHONE 752

☐ PHOTOSTATING

☐ MULTI-LITHING

Searched  
Serialized  
Indexed  
Filed

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN  
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

0-11 105-1397

1.

15-1322-48

# RECEIVED PHOTOGRAPHIC

NEGATIVES <sup>F</sup> B. I.	
U. S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE	
POSITIVES	
AUG 21 4 54 PM '51	
CONTACT-PRINTS	
ENLARGEMENTS	
LANTERN SLIDES	
MOUNTING	
OPAQUING	
DELIVERED	DATE TIME INITIAL

## PRINTING

	DATE	INITIALS
SET TYPED		
PROOFED		
CORRECTED		
PLATES MADE		
RUN		
ASSEMBLED FOLDED	8-22-51	ESP
STAPLED PUNCHED CUT		
DELIVERED		



# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1  
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT WASHINGTON FIELD

FILE NO. 105-1397

REPORT MADE AT WASHINGTON, D. C.	DATE WHEN MADE AUG 24 1951	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 6/20, 26; 7/18, 23 8/1, 3, 6-8/51	REPORT MADE BY JAMES O. NEWPHER JON:bar
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R

## SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

b7D

T-3 advises BULOSAN sought employment with Philippine government in the United States in 1947. BULOSAN reportedly a heavy drinker. THOMAS OGDEN AMELIA employed Justice Department 2/28/42 to 4/4/46. Background data set out.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 09-22-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

- P -

(per OGA letter 9-6-11)

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

b7D

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>WU</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES		
		105	1397	49
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6-Bureau (64-200-239) 2-Los Angeles (105-855) 2-San Francisco (105-882) (Info) 1-Philadelphia (105-614) (Info) 2-Seattle 3-Washington Field		Searched	<i>[Signature]</i>	
		Serialized	<i>[Signature]</i>	
		Indexed		
		Filed		

PROPERTY OF FBI - This ~~confidential~~ report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.

b7D

On May 17, 1951, Confidential Informant T-2, of unknown reliability, advised that CARLOS BULOSAN and the informant had previously held a conversation at which time BULOSAN advised that he was in touch with LUIS TARUC, Huk leader in the Philippines, that he was going to obtain a statement from TARUC which would be posted in the Filipino press in the Los Angeles area.

On August 7 and August 8, 1951, Confidential Informant T-3, of known reliability, advised that about 1947 CARLOS BULOSAN applied for a position with the Philippine government in the United States. He desired to obtain a position in the field of public relations or in the Information Office. At the time of his application, positions in either field were not available, so his application was necessarily destroyed. T-3 stated, however, that a book (title unknown) listing CARLOS BULOSAN as author was previously read by many persons connected with the Philippine government in the United States, and that after reading BULOSAN'S letter seeking employment, it seemed apparent that either BULOSAN did not write the book or had employed a ghost writer for this purpose. BULOSAN'S letter, according to T-3, had not indicated that it came from a person with the ability to do extensive writing.

T-3 also stated that he had learned over a period of time and from sources which he could not definitely recall, that BULOSAN was an extremely heavy drinker and would occasionally get into a brawl while intoxicated. The informant advised he knew nothing concerning BULOSAN'S political activities or beliefs.

The files of the Central Office, Immigration and Naturalization Service, do not contain a record of CARLOS BULOSAN.

b7D

no record of any of these men in the files of the Central Office, Immigration and Naturalization Service.

T-3 advised that he was not acquainted with nor did he have any information concerning MANSALVAS, MANGACANG or DURLAO.

[redacted] On May 7, 1951, Confidential Informant T-4, of known reliability, advised that PEDRO PAJOTA HOLANDA resided at Riverbank, California (Post Office Box 575). HOLANDA was born April 13, 1906, and of Filipino nationality.

LOREN SPAIR, Chief of Police, Riverbank, California, advised that PEDRO PAJOTA HOLANDA resided on West Topeka Street, in Riverbank. He is engaged in raising chickens and is also a farm laborer. He has no record at the Police Department and is well regarded in Riverbank.

[redacted] advised that he has known HOLANDA since 1947 and has found him to be honest and reliable in business. He advised that HOLANDA indicated he had been a Chief Warrant Officer in the United States Army for twenty-five years. [redacted] advised that it was his impression from talking to HOLANDA that HOLANDA had been in the Philippine Islands during World War II. [redacted] advised that he would recommend HOLANDA as far as loyalty to the United States was concerned and he had never heard him express himself in any way which would indicate that he had any opinions relative to the Philippine Islands.

b6  
b7C

[redacted] advised that HOLANDA was well regarded in Riverbank. It was [redacted] belief that HOLANDA was receiving disability and retirement compensation from the United States government.

Personnel files of Justice Department reflect that THOMAS OGDEN AMELIA, born February 25, 1901, Chicago, Illinois, was employed February 28, 1942, by the Department of Justice as a Supervisor, Processing Section, (Alien Enemy Documents). On June 1, 1945, his position was eliminated and he accepted the office of Records Retirement Officer. On April 4, 1946, he was released by a reduction in force, and as of that date resided at 329 South Hicks Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

According to his application dated February 28, 1942, AMELIA was engaged in the real estate business from July 15, 1925, to March 1, 1930, and was engaged in financial investigations (self-employment) from March 1, 1930, to February 28, 1942. He attended

WFO 100-1397

Pennington School, Pennington, New Jersey (1909-1916), George School, George School, Pennsylvania (1916-1920), Mercersburg Academy, Mercersburg, Pennsylvania (1920-1921), and Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pennsylvania (1921-1925), from which college he received a B. S. degree in economics.

- P E N D I N G -

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

Copies of this report are being furnished the Philadelphia office inasmuch as THOMAS OGDEN AMELIA, mentioned in this report, resides in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

T-1

[Redacted]

b7D

T-2

[Redacted] as reflected in Bureau letter to CIA, dated June 1, 1951, entitled, "Communist Activities in the Philippine Islands, Internal Security - R."

b6  
b7C

T-3

[Redacted]

b7D

T-4 California Department of Motor Vehicles, as reflected in Los Angeles letter to Bureau dated May 14, 1951.

LEADS

SEATTLE FIELD OFFICE

AT SEATTLE, WASHINGTON

Will review Immigration and Naturalization Service records on C. D. MANSALVAS, ERNESTO MAGACANG and GEORGE DUMLAO, to ascertain circumstances surrounding their possible deportation.

Will ascertain background, associates and activities of MANSALVAS, MAGACANG and DUMLAO to determine if they are assisting the Philippine Huks.

Will report all background information on KENNETH HOWARD and his wife, and their activities and associates relative to assistance to the Huks.

LOS ANGELES FIELD OFFICE

AT LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Will ascertain background, activities and associates of CARLOS BULOSAN relative to his assistance to the Philippine Huks.

SAN FRANCISCO FIELD OFFICE

AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

Should determine the present activities and contacts of PEDRO HOLANDA, Riverbank, California, and through available sources determine if he is assisting the Huk movement in the Philippines.

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

Will maintain contact with available sources for additional information on this case.

Will review service record of PEDRO HOLANDA, and also check records of G-2 for information concerning HOLANDA.

REFERENCES: Bureau letter to Los Angeles dated April 6, 1951.  
Los Angeles letter to Bureau dated May 14, 1951.  
Bureau letter to CIA dated June 1, 1951.  
Report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER, Washington, D. C., dated June 1, 1951.  
Report of SA MAHLON J. PRICE, Philadelphia, dated June 14, 1951.  
San Francisco letter to Bureau dated June 30, 1951.

DIRECTOR, FBI  
SAC, WFO

August 24, 1951

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN PHILIPPINE ISLANDS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - R  
(Bufile 64-200-239)

Re: of SA JAMES O. WEEHNER, Washington, D. C.,  
dated August 24, 1951.

On August 7, 1951, [redacted]

b7D

[redacted], advised that  
the only person he knows who might be connected with the  
activities of CARLOS BULOSAN is [redacted]

b6  
b7C  
b7D

[redacted] also stated that [redacted] is in an  
excellent position to know or learn about Filipino activities  
on the West Coast and suggested that [redacted] could be contacted  
for such information.

[redacted] described [redacted] as an intelligent, discreet  
person, who can be taken into one's confidence. It was  
[redacted] opinion that [redacted] would do everything within his  
power to assist the Bureau in determining Filipino activities  
detrimental to the interests of the United States.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

Los Angeles should consider the advisability of  
developing [redacted] as an informant or source of information.  
However, [redacted] should not be contacted without prior Bureau  
approval.

b6  
b7C

JON:bar  
105-1397  
cc: Los Angeles (105-855)

Searched [redacted]  
Serialized [redacted]  
Indexed [redacted]  
Filed [redacted]

140

105-1397-50

DIRECTOR, FBI

9/4/51

SAC, LOS ANGELES

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE  
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - R  
(Bufile 64-260-239)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

Re: SA JAMES O. WATKINS 8/24/51 at Washington Field, wherein  
the Los Angeles Office is requested to ascertain background activities and  
associates of CARLOS DULOSAN relative to his assistance to the Philippine  
Huks.

Enclosed herewith are two copies of Los Angeles reports entitled  
CARLOS DULOSAN (Los Angeles file 105-32735, Bufile 105-37027) SECURITY  
UNIT - C, dated as follows: 1/30/51 and 5/19/51.

UNCL, this matter is being considered RUC.

- RUC -

AWD:pm  
105-155  
cc: Washington Field (105-1397)  
encl. 4

*copy of 6/15/51 to  
Rubin*

*105-1397-51*  
*me*  
*me*  
*me*



# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD

NY FILE NO. 100-80817 LRL

REPORT MADE AT <b>NEW YORK</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>9/10/51</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>9/5,6/51</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>WILLIAM F. NORTON, Jr.</b>
TITLE <b>COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS</b>			CHARACTER OF CASE <b>INTERNAL SECURITY - R.</b>

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

**BERNARD H. TELLER**, sole owner and employee of THE SERVICE PRESS, 18 Union St., Middletown, NY. TELLER has poor credit record but no indication of any subversive activities. Prints catalogue booklets for NYC business firms.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JM

**DETAILS:** AT MIDDLETOWN, NEW YORK

[redacted] advised that H. TELLER is identical with ~~Harb. H. TELLER~~ business phone Middletown 335. He is a printer and the sole owner and employee of THE SERVICE PRESS located at 18 Union Street. He resided at 32 Woodland Avenue. TELLER has a bad credit record in town as he is a notorious slow payer. He is a member of the St. Paul's Methodist Church and sings in the church choir. [redacted] said that TELLER has a one-man business and he prints catalogue booklets for New York City business firms. [redacted] said that TELLER has never been known to engage in any subversive activities.

[redacted] stated that TELLER is not a member of the Chamber of Commerce and he has no record or personal information concerning him.

[redacted] advised that to his knowledge TELLER has been in business as THE SERVICE PRESS for many years. TELLER sings in St. Paul's Methodist Church Choir as a paid singer. He has never been successful in business. He is about fifty years old, is married to ~~MABEL RESS AGER~~ and has one son. He is a

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT  6 - Bureau 3 - Washington Field (105-1397) 3 - New York		52 SEARCHED SERIALIZED SEP 11 1951 FBI - WASH. D. C.

PROPERTY OF FBI—THIS ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ REPORT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI AND ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE OF AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED.

NY 100-80817

printer by trade and has a poor credit record because of outstanding bills. His father-in-law is PETER ROSENBERG, foreman of engineers, Delaware Division, Erie Railroad, at Port Jervis.

[redacted] advised that TELER has two dormant savings accounts with the bank which have been inactive since 1939. One has a balance of \$1.00 and the other a balance of sixty-five cents.

b6  
b7C

- P E N D I N G -

NY 100-80817

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

LEADS

NEW YORK

At New York, New York

\*will attempt to identify the following who were in contact with the subject:

The H. W. MILSON Company, 950 University Avenue, New York 52, New York;

[REDACTED]

b6  
b7C

\*will contact the Health Insurance Plan, 425 Avenue of the Americas, New York City, for background data on [REDACTED] and LEWIS COHEN, the proprietor of the Argosy Book Store.

b6  
b7C

\*will contact [REDACTED] for any information he may have concerning [REDACTED]

b6  
b7C  
b7D

\*will consider contacting the Aetna Life Insurance Company, 181 William Street, New York City, for background data on [REDACTED]

b6  
b7C

REFERENCE: Report of SA JAMES J. MC GATHY, 5/7/51, at New York.

**PROPERTY OF FBI**

This ~~confidential~~ report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.

**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **WASHINGTON FIELD**

FILE No. **105-855**

REPORT MADE AT <b>LOS ANGELES</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>9/7/51</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>6/26;7/11;8/25,27,28/51</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>ANATOLE N. OSSIPOFF</b>	<b>PMI</b>
TITLE <b>COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS</b>			CHARACTER OF CASE <b>INTERNAL SECURITY - PI</b>	

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

HILARIO CAMINO MONCADO described by informants as a "racketeer" not interested in political affairs without personal gain. INS conducting deportation proceedings against MONCADO. A pamphlet entitled "Report to the Committee on Un-Filipino Activities" published by MONCADO in 1948 expresses anti-Communist and anti-Soviet ideologies. LARRY MOJICA PORTILLA located in Los Angeles. Informant advised PORTILLA is not active politically and is not member of Filipino Federation of America founded by MONCADO.

- RUC -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

**DETAILS:**

T-1, of known reliability, advised on August 28, 1951, that he is well acquainted with ~~HILARIO CAMINO MONCADO~~ and that he considers him to be a racketeer who is not interested in politics unless he can make financial gain as a result thereof. Informant considers MONCADO to be clever, but unscrupulous. Informant advised that all during his acquaintanceship with MONCADO the latter has bitterly fought Communism and is against the Hukbalahap movement in the Philippine Islands. Further, according to informant, MONCADO has professed strong Filipino nationalistic tendencies, but obviously prefers life in the United States. T-1 stated that MONCADO has never denied that he "weeds" Filipinos out of money.

Informant advised that on a recent occasion he learned that MONCADO

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 5 - Bureau (64-200-239) 3 - Washington Field (105-1397) 2 - Los Angeles		<b>105-1397-53</b> SEARCHED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INDEXED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SERIALIZED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FILED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>SEP 11 1951</b> FBI - WASH. F. O. <i>[Signature]</i>	

LA 105-855

was facing deportation proceedings by the Immigration and Naturalization Service and that he expects to go to Canada or Mexico and possibly return to the United States legally following his stay at either of the above two places. T-1 stated that in view of the deportation proceedings MONCADO may be somewhat bitter against the United States and possibly vindictive, but that he probably would not take any personal action.

A review of Immigration and Naturalization Service file A-7513915 entitled HILARIO CAMINO MONCADO on July 11, 1951, reflected that MONCADO and his wife, DIANA TOY MONCADO, were subjects in deportation proceedings; and on April 20, 1951, it had been ordered that they be required to depart the United States without expense to the Government. A notice of appeal was filed on MONCADO's behalf within the time prescribed by regulation, and to that date no further action had been taken. Hearing records, exhibits, and related material in the deportation proceedings had been forwarded to the Central Office of Immigration and Naturalization Service on February 26, 1951.

On August 28, 1951, Investigator [ ] Immigration and Naturalization Service, Los Angeles, advised that MONCADO's appeal had been denied and that MONCADO and his wife, DIANA TOY MONCADO, had been ordered to depart from the United States at their own expense not later than thirty days from September 3, 1951.

[ ] further stated that the bill for the relief of MONCADO had been introduced in the House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., by a [ ] on August 15, 1951. This bill is No. HR-51759.

b6  
b7C

[ ] stated that [ ], had advised the Immigration Service that an application had been made to Canadian authorities to permit the MONCADOs to proceed to Canada and take up residence there. The above information as furnished by [ ] has been forwarded to Central Files of Immigration and Naturalization Service, according to [ ]

T-2, of unknown reliability, advised in 1942 that Dr. HILARIO CAMINO MONCADO, Minister of the Filipino Federation, had been rumored in the past to be pro-Japanese. Informant stated that the organization always transacts all of its business behind closed doors, indicating that the organization, as well as other Filipino secret organizations, were organized for purely selfish reasons and that each of the secret federations is jealous of the other and is devoted to the exploiting of Filipino workers.

LA 105-855

[redacted] Los Angeles, advised in 1942 that MONCADO's organization, the Filipino Federation of America, believes that MONCADO is taking the place of God and can do many things to advance the welfare of the individual Filipino. [redacted] indicated that the organization was founded in the early 1920s to assist the Filipinos to secure their independence and to advance the welfare of the individual members.

[redacted] stated that this organization was founded in 1925 by HILARIO CAMINO MONCADO at Los Angeles and that the objectives of the Federation were as follows:

- (1) To promote friendly relations between Filipinos and Americans;
- (2) To develop true Christian fellowship;
- (3) To show the real humanitarian spirit by offering their moral, spiritual, and material aid and protection to their fellow beings; most especially to the fellow members of the Federation;
- (4) To advance the moral and social conduct of each member;
- (5) To foster the educational advancement of each member;
- (6) To respect the superiors and office-holders of the Federation;
- (7) To serve in any capacity for the further advancement of the Filipino Federation of America;
- (8) To be loyal to the Constitution of the Federation;
- (9) To peacefully obtain the immediate and complete independence of the Philippine Islands;
- (10) To work for a fair and truthful understanding of the relations between the United States and the Philippines;
- (11) To be an active agency of the solution of the Philippine problems;
- (12) To uphold the Constitution of the United States.

On May 19, 1950, while on an interview with MONCADO on another matter, SA VERN F. LOETTERLE was presented with a pamphlet by MONCADO. This pamphlet entitled "Report to the Committee on Un-Filipino Activities (CUFA) Congress of the Philippines, by the Filipino Crusaders World Army" and dated November 1, 1948, contains at the bottom of the cover page the following: "Five-Star General MONCADO, Supreme Commander-in-Chief, Filipino Crusaders World Army." Contents of the book reflect that MONCADO is anti-Communist and anti-Soviet. For example he states, "Communism destroys human freedom. Men and women dare not speak or even think freely;"

LA 105-855

and "Soviet Russia is the new rapacious monster of the world--more dangerous and vicious than defeated Italy, Germany, and Japan."

T-3, of known reliability, advised on August 25, 1951, that LARRY MOJICA PORTILLA was employed by the Don the Beachcomber Cafe, 1727 North McCadden Street, Hollywood, California, as head waiter and had been employed by that cafe since 1937. Personnel records at the above restaurant reflected that PORTILLA resided at 4116 Melrose Avenue, Los Angeles; that his Social Security Number was 569-12-8961; that he was born in Manila, Philippine Islands, March 13, 1907; and had been residing in the United States for seventeen years. Records further reflected that he had a brother, one NICK M. PORTILLA, residing at 1070 Ilex Avenue, Pacoima, California.

T-3 advised that PORTILLA earned approximately \$150 per week as a head waiter and had additional income by selling mint to the Hollywood Beachcomber Cafe, as well as to the Beachcomber Cafe in Chicago, Illinois. T-3 guessed that the additional income was between \$150 and \$200 a month.

T-4, of known reliability, advised that PORTILLA had made statements to the effect that he considered the Filipino Federation of America, headed by MONCADO, to be an organization based on religious beliefs and that it was in no way connected with the Hukbalahaps. According to this informant, PORTILLA had expressed the opinion that this organization was primarily engaged in obtaining funds for MONCADO himself, and that secondarily it aided Filipinos in the United States. He said that he was not now and never had been a member of this Federation.

Regarding the Hukbalahap movement in California, PORTILLA expressed the opinion that this movement is very weak and that if any Huks exist they would be among the Filipino laborers in the Imperial Valley, the San Joaquin Valley, and in and around Salinas, California.

PORTILLA told T-4 that he himself was very happy with his life in the United States and that he certainly could not agree with any of the Huk or Communist ideologies.

District Court Naturalization records, Los Angeles, reflected a petition for naturalization No. 132991 to have been filed by LAURO MOJICA PORTILLA on October 20, 1947. This petition reflected that PORTILLA resided at 4116 Melrose Avenue, Los Angeles. His occupation was head waiter and

[REDACTED]

b6  
b7C

LA 105-855

[REDACTED]

b6  
b7C

This petition further reflected that PORTILLA entered the United States at San Francisco on September 5, 1924, on the President TAFT. Alien registration number for PORTILLA was shown as 2130124. On April 23, 1948, petition was granted, and Certificate of Citizenship was issued to PORTILLA, No. 6739727. His first name was changed from LAURO to LARRY.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -



LA 105-855

ADMINISTRATIVE

Informants

T-1: [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] who furnished information to SA ANATOLE N. OSSIPOFF on 8/28/51.

T-2: [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] as reflected in Los Angeles report of SA EDMUND D. MASON entitled "FILIPINO ACTIVITIES IN THE LOS ANGELES FIELD DIVISION" dated 5/22/42.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

T-3: [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] who furnished information to SA ANATOLE N. OSSIPOFF on 8/25/51.

T-4: An interview of LARRY MOJICA PORTILLA under suitable pretext by SA ANATOLE N. OSSIPOFF on 8/25/51.

REFERENCE: Report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER dated 6/1/51.

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

b6  
b7C

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

FILE NO. 105-522

REPORT MADE AT <b>CHICAGO, ILLINOIS</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>9/25/51</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>8/31; 9/5/51</b>	REPORT MADE BY <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> <b>hhw/jcn</b>
TITLE <b>COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS</b>			CHARACTER OF CASE <b>INTERNAL SECURITY - FI</b>
<p><b>SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:</b> Informant identified photograph of LEOVIGILDO EDUARDO CACERES PATACIL as L. C. PATACIL, a former officer in the Salintarak Club at Chicago, Illinois, and reported that PATACIL had spoken in favor of Communism and the Russian system of government.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">- RUC -</p> <p style="text-align: right;">ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN</p> <p><b>DETAILS:</b></p> <p><u>LEOVIGILDO EDUARDO CACERES PATACIL</u></p> <p>T-1, of unknown reliability, who is well acquainted with Filipino activities in the Chicago area, reported August 31, 1951 as follows regarding PATACIL:</p> <p>This source exhibited a letter dated June 28, 1939 signed by <u>L. C. PATACIL</u>, secretary in charge of public relations, Salintarak Club, 853 North Clark Street, Chicago, Illinois. This letter accuses certain members of the Filipino Executive Council of Chicago of Red-baiting tactics and proposed a debate or discussion on the subject of Communism, stating in part as follows: "if you care to discuss the merits and demerits of Communism, just name the time and place and we will accomodate you."</p> <p>According to T-1, PATACIL meant that he, PATACIL,</p>			
APPROVED AND FORWARDED:		SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT		DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
6 - Bureau 2 - Honolulu(1, ONI)(100-5354) ③ - Washington Field (105-1397) 2 - Chicago		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">           SEP 27 1951            RECEIVED            FBI - WASH. FIELD         </div>	

PROPERTY OF FBI—THIS ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ REPORT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI AND ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE OF AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED.

CG 105-522

and the Balintawak Club were willing to defend the merits of Communism in an open debate. This source recalled that prior to the time the aforementioned letter was written by PATACSIL, he had heard PATACSIL defend Communism generally and speak in praise of the Russian system of government.

A photograph of LEOVIGILDO EDUARDO CACCI, PATACSIL, made available through the personnel records, Office of Civilian Personnel, District of Public Works, U.S. Naval Yard at Pearl Harbor, was identified by T-1 as that of L. C. PATACILL who wrote the above mentioned letter.

This informant continued that he also recalled that at the time he knew PATACSIL, prior to 1941, PATACSIL wore glasses, was probably employed as a domestic worker somewhere in the Chicago area, and believed that PATACSIL was attending school, probably at the University of Illinois at Urbana, Illinois. PATACSIL was described as an excellent speaker, intelligent, and apparently well versed in the principles of Communism, although he did not know that PATACSIL was ever actually a member of the Communist Party. This source also informed that JAMES VALETTE and ANTONIO HERACLURA, also known as TONY HERACLURA, were associates of PATACSIL as well as members and leaders in the Balintawak Club.

The Filipino Executive Council of Chicago, mentioned in the above letter written by PATACSIL, according to T-1, is composed of leaders from approximately twenty-five Filipino fraternal and social clubs all of which are located in the Chicago area.

T-2, of unknown reliability who is well acquainted with the Filipino activities in the Chicago area, related on January 12, 1951 that the Balintawak Club never to his knowledge had over four members and that JAMES VALETTE and TONY HERACLURA were leaders of this club, and that since these men had Communist reputations, this organization never grew to an appreciable extent having gone out of existence at Chicago during the early 1940's.

The House Committee on Un-American Activities reported on April 21, 1940 that LEO PATACSIL was a member of the Balintawak Club, a Communist front organization, and that he had been reported

CG 105-522

as secretary of the Filipino Branch of the Communist Party at Chicago, Illinois, at that time.

The Communist Party has been designated as a subversive organization by the Attorney General under Executive Order 9835.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

CG 105-522

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

Identity of Informants

T-1 [redacted], phone number, Lawndale 2-0345, who furnished information to the writer on August 31, 1951.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

T-2 [redacted] who furnished information to the writer January 12, 1951.

Administrative Data

One copy of this report is being designated for the information of the Honolulu Division inasmuch as PAT/CSIL continues his employment as an electrical engineer, District Public Works, Office of Coordination for Maintenance in Operation, Inspection Division, U.S. Navy Yard, Pearl Harbor.

PAT/CSIL's name as it appears in previous reports pertaining to this matter is apparently misspelled. Subsequent references to this individual should be made by spelling his name as set out in reference report.

Information appearing in the details of this report furnished by the HCUA in 1940 was received from one EMILIO EVANGELISTA, now deceased.

REFERENCE: Report of Special Agent [redacted] dated June 25, 1951 at Honolulu, T. H.

b6  
b7C

SAC, Los Angeles (105-855)

September 28, 1951

Director, FBI

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN PHILIPPINE ISLANDS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JM

Memorandum to Bureau dated August 27, 1951

Records of the Institute of Pacific Relations, maintained at Sunset Farm, Lee, Massachusetts, were reviewed by Special Agents of the New York and Boston Offices from May 10, 1950 to June 2, 1950. The documents were reviewed with the express permission and cooperation of Edward G. Carter, former Secretary General of the International Secretariat, IPR, and also former Executive Secretary of the American IPR, Inc. The present Executive Secretary of the American IPR, also voluntarily authorized the review of these documents.

Among these records was a letter from Edward G. Carter to Frederick V. Field, American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations, Inc., 129 East 52nd Street, New York City, dated 9-28-36, in which the following appeared.

On Saturday I saw Doroteo Vite in Wash., where he is finishing his M.A. thesis at G. W. U. on the "neutralization of the Philippines."

I think that Roy Veatch is right that he is a hard worker, honest and conscientious. He certainly wouldn't have worked his way through the Univ. of Calif. in L. A. and now through the graduate course of G. W. U. unless he had good resistance and a capacity for hard work.

I have told Veatch that I have no position for him on the Pacific Council staff. He is, however, well worth your watching, and if ever you are able to provide for a research fellowship on your staff for a Filipino, I believe you could render Vite and the Philippine people a great service by giving him a year of intensive training in your office.

Other correspondence among the records reflected that Roy Veatch, attached to the United States Department of State, was interested in getting a position for Doroteo Vite with the Institute of Pacific Relations. On September 11, 1935, Roy Veatch addressed a letter to William Lockwood of the IPR. In this letter he stated that he had engaged a Filipino student from George Washington University Graduate School to help him on a study and that the basic

✓ cc - Washington Field Office (105-1397)  
64-200-239

55  
SEARCHED  
SERIALIZED  
INDEXED  
FILED  
SEP 29 1951  
FBI - LOS ANGELES  
W. H. P. J.

work was completed. On July 15, 1936, Veatch addressed a letter to Lockwood in which he recommended Doroteo Vite, a Filipino who had just finished his Master's work at George Washington University and stated that Vite was thorough, dependable, honest and conscientious.

Letters to the F I from the Embassy of the Philippines, Washington, D. C. in June, 1948, reflected that Doroteo Vite signed as Third Secretary and Vice Consul at the Embassy of the Philippines in Washington, D. C.

The Bureau's files do not reflect whether or not Vite was ever employed by the Institute of Pacific Relations.

The Los Angeles Office is requested to search its indices concerning Vite for any information in its files concerning him and advise whether it desires to develop Vite as a source of information. The Bureau will then consider obtaining clearance from the State Department to contact him.

FD-5  
(12-1-49)

CHARGE-OUT SLIP

DATE 12-28-51

ENTIRE FILE \_\_\_\_\_

CLASS

NUMBER

LAST SERIAL

SERIALS 56-57-58-59 OF 105-1397

CLASS

FILE NUMBER

*Carlos Ruiz*

LOCATION

~~SPECIAL AGENT~~ *als*

*Placed in new  
105-2457\**

RECHARGE

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

TO

FROM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN



# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: October 2, 1951

FROM : SAC, Los Angeles

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN  
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

ReBulet 9/23/51.

Files of the Los Angeles Office reflect no information identifiable with [REDACTED].

The Los Angeles Office desires to contact [REDACTED] to determine if he qualifies as a source of information.

The Bureau is requested to obtain appropriate clearance from the State Department for this purpose.

FDC:mtv  
105-855  
cc: Washington Field (105-1397)

b6  
b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

105-1397-60

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
OCT 2 1951	
FBI - LOS ANGELES	

*Handwritten signature/initials over the stamp.*

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT <b>SEATTLE, WASHINGTON</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>OCT 20 1951</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>9/9,21,25,26;10/5,7/51</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>JOSEPH P. MAC FARLAND js</b>
TITLE <b>COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS</b>			CHARACTER OF CASE <b>INTERNAL SECURITY - R</b>

## SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Deportation proceedings instituted by U. S. Immigration and Naturalization Service against C. D. MANSALVAS, ERNESTO MANGAOANG, and GEORGE DURLAO, in that it appeared that the said aliens were members of an organization or association which teaches the overthrow by force or violence of the Government of the United States. Personal history of referred to individuals set forth. No evidence developed of Huk activities in Seattle, Wash.

- P -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-09-2011 BY 60322 UCLP/PLJ/JN

DETAILS: AT SEATTLE, WASHINGTON

An examination of the files of the U. S. Immigration and Naturalization Service at Seattle, Washington, reveals that on August 31, 1949 CRIS MANSALVAS was served with a warrant of arrest, which warrant states that "From evidence it appears MANSALVAS entered this country at San Francisco during 1927 and has been found in violation of the Immigration laws and is subject to deportation pursuant to the following provisions of law and for the following reasons, to wit:

"The act of October 16, 1918 as amended in that he was after entry a member of the following class, set forth in Section 1 of said act . . . an alien who was a member of an organization, association, society or group that advises, advocates or teaches the overthrow by force or violence of the Government of the United States, and the act of October 16, 1918, as amended, in that he was after

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6 - Bureau (64-200-239) 2 - San Francisco (105-882) 2 - Washington Field (105-1397) 1 - Los Angeles (Info.) 2 - Seattle (105-286) 2 - Portland		105-1397-62 SEARCHED INDEXED SERIALIZED FILED OCT 24 1951 FBI - WASH. F. O. <i>Naughton</i>

PROPERTY OF FBI—This ~~confidential~~ report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.

SE 105-286

entry a member of the following class, set forth in Section 1 of said act; an alien who is a member of an organization, association, society or group that writes, circulates, distributes, prints, publishes or displays any written or printed matter advising, advocating or teaching the overthrow by force or violence of the Government of the United States."

Similar charges were filed against ERNESTO ARCEBAL MANGAOANG, who was served with a warrant of arrest on June 28, 1949, and a similar charge was filed against GEORGE DURLAO, otherwise known as JORGE MENDOZA DURLAO, who was served with a warrant of arrest on November 1, 1949 and ordered deported on January 16, 1951.

The files of the U. S. Immigration Service reveal that CRIS MANSALVAS was born at San Miguel, Pangasian, Philippine Islands, on June 21, 1909, he being the son of MAT and MARGARET DE LARNO MANSALVAS, both natives of the Philippine Islands. His alien registration number is given as 5414399, and his Social Security Number is set forth as 573-10-3815. It appears that MANSALVAS attended for a brief period Southwestern University, California Christian College and Los Angeles City College, Los Angeles, California.

MANSALVAS entered the United States through the port of Victoria, B. C., on July 10, 1907, aboard the SS Empress of Russia. The records failed to reveal at what port or place of entry MANSALVAS came into the United States. He arrived in the United States under the name of CRISPULO MENSALVAG.

The files of the U. S. Immigration and Naturalization Service revealed that ERNESTO ARCEBAL MANGAOANG, also known as ERNESTO ARCEBAL MANAOANG, and as ERNESTO MANANOUNG, was born in the Philippine Islands on February 22, 1902, at LaUnion, he being the son of SANTIAGO and JUNA MANGAOANG, both natives of the Philippine Islands. He attended high school at LaUnion, Philippine Islands, and from 1930 to 1934 he attended the Northwest School of Commerce at Portland, Oregon. He entered the United States Army on October 16, 1942, and was discharged therefrom because of being overage on March 20, 1943. On July 18, 1934, MANGAOANG was arrested by the Sheriff's Office at Portland, Oregon, charged with syndicalism.

MANGAOANG's alien registration number is 3195603. His Social Security Number is 544-03-2960, and his FBI number is 3187836.

The files of the U. S. Immigration and Naturalization Service reveal that JORGE MENDOZA DURLAO arrived at Vancouver, B. C., on April 5, 1926. The records are silent as to the port of entry into

SE 105-286

the United States. He was born at Sta Maria Illocos Sur, Philippine Islands, April 23, 1904. DUMLAO resides at 219 Northwest 3rd Avenue, Portland, Oregon.

CRIS MANSALVAS and ERNESTO MANGAOANG, from information furnished by T-1, T-2 and T-3, of known reliability, have been active in the Communist Party in Seattle, Washington, for a great many years. T-2 advises that at the present time MANSALVAS and MANGAOANG continue their activity in the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born, which is the Seattle Branch of the American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born, which is on the Attorney General's list of subversive organizations.

T-3 has advised that MANSALVAS and MANGAOANG, from April 1938 through 1946 and perhaps later have been active in the Cannery Branch of the Communist Party, which branch is made up of the Filipino members of what is now known as Local 7-C, International Longshoremen and Warehousemen's Union. Local 7-C, ILWU, is the successor organization to the United Agricultural, Cannery and Packing House Workers of America, CIO, which is now defunct.

The case against MANSALVAS and MANGAOANG, as well as against DUMLAO, is based upon their Communist Party activities in the Cannery Workers Branch thereof.

MANSALVAS up until the early part of 1951 was president of Local 7-C, ILWU. The position of president has been discontinued and all business of the said local is now conducted by the business agent thereof in the person of ERNESTO MANGAOANG.

KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD and [REDACTED], were in Seattle, Washington, during 1949, during which period KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD was the international representative of the now defunct United Agricultural, Cannery and Packing House Workers of America.

T-4, of known reliability, and T-1 have advised that KENNETH and [REDACTED] were active in the affairs of the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born. T-1 has reported [REDACTED] in attendance at meetings of the Waterfront Section of the Communist Party, which were held in the Howard Building in Seattle, Washington. At the present time, KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD and [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

b6  
b7C

While in Seattle, Washington, KENNETH HOWARD acted as treasurer of the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born.

SE 105-286

On August 22, 1949 KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD came to the attention of this office by reason of the fact that his name appeared on a letterhead of the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born.

On the afternoon of August 7, 1949, the Waterfront Section of the Communist Party at Seattle, Washington, held an open-air meeting at the corner of Washington and Occidental Streets. The principal speaker at this meeting was KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD. In his talk on this occasion HOWARD stated that the United States is unfair in its efforts to deport certain aliens because of said aliens' political views. Subject was observed at this meeting by T-6, of known reliability.

On December 6, 1949, T-1 advised that on the night of December 2, 1949 a meeting of the secretaries of the Waterfront Section of the Communist Party was held at the home of [REDACTED] KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD was in attendance at this meeting.

b6  
b7C

On February 20, 1950, KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD and [REDACTED] left Seattle, Washington, to return to [REDACTED]

T-7, of known reliability, advised that he was a former member of the Cannery Branch of the Communist Party; that he is acquainted with MANSALVAS, MANGAOANG and DURLAO; that he has no information indicating that any of the three persons just mentioned are now or have in the past been identified in any activity in the way of helping the Huk movement, in the Philippine Islands. He stated that if MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS or DURLAO had been active around Seattle, Washington, in any work in aid of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands he would have heard about such activity.

T-7 stated that the Philippino community in Seattle, Washington, is divided and because of such division everything that goes on in the community is known to both of the Filipino sections. For a number of years this witness states he has openly fought the Communist Party and Communist Party activity upon the part of Filipinos in Seattle, Washington.

T-7 is most certain that if MANGAOANG, DURLAO or MANSALVAS were doing anything to aid or assist the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands he would know about it. It might be stated here that this witness because of his dislike for MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS and DURLAO would make any information he possessed concerning them available.

SE 105-286

T-3 was interviewed, and he advised that for a number of years he has been active in the Filipino Cannery Workers Union; that he is well acquainted with MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS and DUMLAO; that MANSALVAS, MANGAOANG and DUMLAO are Communists; that they always followed the Communist Party line in their union activity; that he has no use for MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS or DUMLAO: that he has never heard it said that either of the three just mentioned are now or have been engaged in any activity in furtherance of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands; that if the three just mentioned were active in behalf of the Huks in this country he would know about it; that the only thing that he knows is that recently MANGAOANG published an article in the "People's World" in support of the Huk movement; that he does not know the date of the particular issue of the "People's World" in which this article appeared; and that he is certain that there is no organized activity in the Filipino community in behalf of the Huk movement in Seattle, Washington.

T-8, of known reliability, was interviewed, and he stated that he is well acquainted with MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS and DUMLAO; that they were officers of the United Agricultural, Cannery and Packing House Workers of America, CIO, which is now defunct; that the three just mentioned always followed the Communist Party line in their union activity; that the three Filipinos just mentioned are enemies of his in that they continually fought him while he was an officer fighting the Communist element in the United Agricultural, Cannery and Packing House Workers of America; that no information has come to his attention indicating that MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS and DUMLAO have in the past or are at present engaged in any activity in support of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands. This informant advises that he is certain that if there was any organized effort in the Filipino community in Seattle, Washington, in support of the Huk movement he would be aware of such activity.

T-9, of known reliability, was interviewed, and he advised that he is well acquainted with MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS and DUMLAO; that he was acquainted with them when he and they were members of the United Agricultural, Cannery and Packing House Workers of America, CIO, now defunct; that MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS and DUMLAO in their union activity always followed the Communist Party line; that MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS and DUMLAO always opposed him in the said union; that he does not care for MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS or DUMLAO, and they do not care for him; that he has not heard it said nor does he know that DUMLAO, MANSALVAS or MANGAOANG are engaging in any activities in support of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands. This informant states that if there was any organized movement among the Filipinos in Seattle, Washington, in support of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands he would be aware of such activity.

SE 105-286

T-10, of known reliability, was interviewed, and he stated that he was a former member of the Cannery Branch of the Communist Party; that he was acquainted with MANSALVAS, MANGAOANG and DUMLAO while a member of this branch of the Communist Party; that DUMLAO, MANSALVAS and MANGAOANG were members of the Cannery Branch of the Communist Party; that he was closely associated with the three Filipinos just mentioned in the United Agricultural, Cannery and Packing House Workers of America, CIO, now defunct; that they continually followed the Communist Party line in their union activity; that the referred to three Filipinos do not like him and he does not like them; that he has received no information indicating that MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS or DUMLAO have in the past or are at present engaged in any activity in support of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands, nor has any information come to his attention indicating that there is any activity among the Filipinos in Seattle in support of the Huk movement.

T-11, of known reliability, was interviewed and he stated that he was acquainted with MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS and DUMLAO while they were officers and active in the United Agricultural, Cannery and Packing House Workers of America, CIO, now defunct; that they followed the Communist Party line in their union activity; that he is not a friend of any of them; that he has never heard it said that any of them are now or have in the past been active in support of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands. This informant relates that if there was any activity in behalf of the Huks in Seattle, Washington, he would be aware of such activity.

All of the above sources of information were interrogated as to any knowledge upon their part of any activity by KENNETH and [redacted] in support of the Huk movement, and these informants have no information relative thereto.

b6  
b7C

- P E N D I N G -

SE 105-286

INFORMANTS

- T-1: [redacted] who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND, December 6, 1949. b7D
- T-2: [redacted] who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND., on September 25, 1951. b7D
- T-3: [redacted] who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND on September 26, 1951. b6 b7C b7D
- T-4: [redacted] who furnished information to SA WILLIAM C. TOWER. b7D
- T-5: Not used.
- T-6: SA GEORGE H. ASDELL, made observation August 7, 1949.
- T-7: [redacted] who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND, on 9/27/51. b6 b7C b7D
- T-8: [redacted] who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND, on 9/26/51. b6 b7C b7D
- T-9: [redacted] who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MAC FARLAND on 9/25/51. b6 b7C b7D
- T-10: [redacted] who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND on September 27, 1951. b6 b7C b7D
- T-11: [redacted] who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MAC FARLAND on September 21, 1950. b6 b7C b7D

LEADS

THE SEATTLE OFFICE

Will endeavor to locate the articles prepared by ERNESTO MANGAOANG for the "People's World" espousing the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands.

*Corrected Serial 73*



SE 105-286

THE SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE

*covered  
substant  
77*  
The San Francisco Office will furnish complete background information concerning KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD and [REDACTED]

b6  
b7C

*covered  
substant  
77*  
The San Francisco Office will interview [REDACTED] for such information as he can supply concerning activity among the Filipinos in support of the Huk movement on the West Coast of the United States.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

THE PORTLAND OFFICE

*covered  
substant  
77*  
Will furnish complete background information on GEORGE Dumlao and will determine if there is any organized effort upon the part of the Filipinos to help the Huk movement.

REFERENCE:

Report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER, dated Washington, D. C., August 24, 1951.

~~SECRET~~

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC, Washington Field (105-1397)

DATE: October 29, 1951

FROM : Director, FBI

(64-200-239)

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DECLASSIFICATION

AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:

FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE

EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1)

DATE 09-22-2011

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN  
THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

(per OGA letter 9-6-11)

Reurlet dated 6-6-51.

(S) CIA was requested to furnish information concerning Nickolai  
Prokushkin, in accordance with your request, and there are transmitted  
herewith a copy of CIA's reply dated September 26, 1951.

Attachments

(S)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISEb1  
b3FILE STRIPPED  
SEP 9 1975  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Initials: \_\_\_\_\_~~SECRET~~

105-1397-63A

SEARCHED <u>DL</u>	INDEXED <u>DL</u>
SERIALIZED <u>DL</u>	FILED <u>DL</u>
OCT 29 1951	
FBI - WASH. F. O.	

*Memorandum*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA  
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

No Duplication Fees are charged for Deleted Page Information Sheet(s).

Total Deleted Page(s) ~ 9

Page 21 ~ b6, b7C, b7D

Page 22 ~ b7D

Page 23 ~ b7D

Page 24 ~ b6, b7C, b7D

Page 25 ~ b7D

Page 50 ~ b1, b3

Page 51 ~ b1, b3

Page 60 ~ b1, b3

Page 61 ~ b1, b3